

# Max Braiman Uplifting Trance Collection For Spire, MIDI & Construction Kits

Trance Euphoria are proud to bring you this Max Braiman Uplifting Trance Collection featuring ten previously released packs on Trance Euphoria, Max is an amazing talent and is shown all the way through his work, here at Trance Euphoria we love creating bundles and giving you the best quality tools at a superb price.

# What Is In The Collection? – (See Below For Full Description Of Each Product)

Future Uplifting Trance For Spire (128 x Spire Presets & 4 x Construction Kits).

Future Uplifting Trance 2 For Spire (128 x Spire Presets & 4 Construction Kits).

Future Uplifting Trance 3 For Spire (128 x Spire Presets & 10 x Construction Kits).

Future Uplifting Trance 4 For Spire (128 x Spire Presets & 10 x Construction Kits).

Max Braiman Driving Trance Essentials For Spire (128 x Spire Presets & 10 x Construction Kits).

Max Braiman Uplifting Trance Kits (20 x Construction Kits).

Trance Legends For Spire (128 x Spire Presets & 10 x Construction Kits).

Uplifting Sound Of Egypt Trance MIDI Kits (25 x Construction Kits).

Uplifting Sound Of Egypt Trance 2 MIDI Kits (25 x Construction Kits).

Uplifting Tranc Energy Anthems For Spire (128 x Spire Presets & 10 x Construction Kits).



# **Future Uplifting Trance For Spire**

Trance Euphoria are proud to present 'Future Uplifting Trance For Spire' Containing 128 Professional Uplifting Trance presets for reveal-sounds superb vst synthesizer Spire.

Providing you with the best club ready tools for your next trance hit this sound set will surely be your go to tool box for your trance projects, filled with Arps, Basses, FX, Leads, Pads & Plucks.

We have also included the FL Studio project files used to create the demos so you can load and see how the demos were done, for people who don't have FL Studio we have also provided folders with each of the demos with the midi files and presets used so you can replicate them in your chosen DAW.

Just in time for Summer Trance festivals like Creamfields, We Are FSTVL, Colours Fest, Together Festival, Global Gathering, South West Four, Tomorrowland, Ultra Music Festival and many more top festivals around the world, 'Future Uplifting Trance' is here to inspire your next Summer Trance smash hit.

This product was inspired by artists such as AvB, Ferry Corsten, Aly & Fila, Dash Berlin, Alex M.O.R.P.H, Ronald Van Den Beuken, Markus Schulz, Sean Tyas, Cosmic Gate, Above & Beyond, Rank 1,Ronski Speed, Push, Binary Finary,Sander Van Doorn, PVD, Richard Durand, Tiesto, Lange, Spencer & Hill, and many more.

## **Product Details:-**

- \* 128 named presets sorted in to ARP, BASS, FX, LEAD, PAD & PLUCK (SBF Bank File)
- \* SPF Individual Presets
- \* FL Studio Project Files For All Demos
- \* Midi Files & Presets For All Demos
- \* 100% Royalty Free

# Patches Broken Down:-

12 x Arps, 30 x Basses, 10 x FX, 18 x Leads, 30 x Pads & 28 x Plucks

<sup>\*</sup> Please Use Spire Version 1.0.17

<sup>\*</sup> For FL Studio Owners To Load The Demo's Use FL Studio 10.0.9 Or Later, Not Guaranteed To Work With Older Versions.



# **Future Uplifting Trance Volume 2 For Spire**

Trance Euphoria are proud to present 'Future Uplifting Trance Volume 2 For Spire' the second installment of the this exciting series containing 128 Professional Uplifting Trance presets for reveal-sounds superb vst synthesizer Spire.

Providing you with the best club ready tools for your next trance hit this sound set will surely be your go to tool box for your trance projects, filled with Arps, Basses, FX, Leads, Pads & Plucks.

We have also included the FL Studio project files used to create the demos so you can load and see how the demos were done, for people who don't have FL Studio we have also provided folders with each of the demos with the midi files and presets used so you can replicate them in your chosen DAW.

Just in time for Summer Trance festivals like Creamfields, We Are FSTVL, Colours Fest, Together Festival, Global Gathering, South West Four, Tomorrowland, Ultra Music Festival and many more top festivals around the world, 'Future Uplifting Trance Volume 2 For Spire' is here to inspire your next Summer Trance smash hit.

This product was inspired by artists such as AvB, Ferry Corsten, Aly & Fila, Dash Berlin, Alex M.O.R.P.H, Ronald Van Den Beuken, Markus Schulz, Sean Tyas, Cosmic Gate, Above & Beyond, Rank 1,Ronski Speed, Push, Binary Finary,Sander Van Doorn, PVD, Richard Durand, Tiesto, Lange, Spencer & Hill, and many more.

# **Product Details:-**

- \* 128 named presets sorted in to ARP, BASS, FX, LEAD, PAD & PLUCK (SBF Bank File)
- \* SPF Individual Presets
- \* FL Studio Project Files For All Demos
- \* Midi Files & Presets For All Demos

\* 100% Royalty Free

# Patches Broken Down:-

10 x Arps, 25 x Basses, 8 x FX, 30 x Leads, 25 x Pads & 30 x Plucks

- \* Please Use Spire Version 1.0.17
- \* For FL Studio Owners To Load The Demo's Use FL Studio 10.0.9 Or Later, Not Guaranteed To Work With Older Versions.



# **Future Uplifting Trance Volume 3 For Spire**

Trance Euphoria are proud to present 'Future Uplifting Trance Volume 3 For Spire' the third installment of the this exciting series containing 128 Professional Uplifting Trance presets for reveal-sounds superb vst synthesizer Spire & we have also included 10 x Midi Construction Kits as per the demo, for every kit you get all the midi files for the track, presets, FLP File if you use FL Studio for the demo and a mixdown of the kit demo.

Providing you with the best club ready tools for your next trance hit this sound set will surely be your go to tool box for your trance projects along with 'Future Uplifting Trance Volume 1 & Volume 2', filled with Arps, Basses, FX, Leads, Pads & Plucks.

Inspired by the biggest trance festivals like Creamfields, We Are FSTVL, Colours Fest, Together Festival, Global Gathering, South West Four, Tomorrowland, Ultra Music Festival and many more top festivals around the world, <u>'Future Uplifting Trance Volume 3 For Spire'</u> is here to inspire your next Trance smash hit.

This product is also inspired by artists such as Max Braiman, AvB, Ferry Corsten, Aly & Fila, Dash Berlin, Alex M.O.R.P.H, Ronald Van Den Beuken, Markus Schulz, Sean Tyas, Cosmic Gate, Above & Beyond, Rank 1,Ronski Speed, Push, Binary Finary,Sander Van Doorn, PVD, Richard Durand, Tiesto, Lange, Spencer & Hill, and many more.

# **Product Details:-**

- \* 128 named presets sorted in to ARP, BASS, FX, LEAD, PAD & PLUCK (SBF Bank File)
- \* 10 x Midi Construction Kits
- \* Per Kit You Get Midi Files, Presets, FLP File & Mixdown Demo Idea
- \* 53 x Total Midi Files
- \* SPF Individual Presets
- \* 100% Royalty Free

# **Patches Broken Down:-**

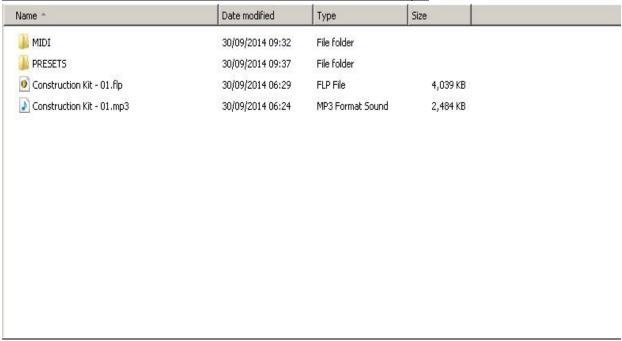
12 x Arps, 25 x Basses, 6 x FX, 30 x Leads, 25 x Pads & 30 x Plucks

- \* Please Use Spire Version 1.0.17
- \* For FL Studio Owners To Load The Demo's Use FL Studio 10.0.9 Or Later, Not Guaranteed To Work With Older Versions.

# **Construction Kits Folder**

Jame *	Date modified	Туре	Size	
📗 Construction Kit - 01	30/09/2014 09:36	File folder		
Construction Kit - 02	30/09/2014 09:39	File folder		
📗 Construction Kit - 03	30/09/2014 09:42	File folder		
📗 Construction Kit - 04	30/09/2014 09:44	File folder		
📗 Construction Kit - 05	30/09/2014 09:51	File folder		
📗 Construction Kit - 06	30/09/2014 09:53	File folder		
📗 Construction Kit - 07	30/09/2014 09:56	File folder		
📗 Construction Kit - 08	30/09/2014 09:59	File folder		
📗 Construction Kit - 09	30/09/2014 10:02	File folder		
퉬 Construction Kit - 10	30/09/2014 09:32	File folder		

Inside The Construction Kits – This Is Construction Kit 1 As An Example



This is the basis of each kit, Midi Folder For All The Midis For Kit 1, Presets Folder For All The Presets For Kit 1, FLP File For Kit 1 If You Have FL Studio You Can Load The Demo Of The Kit.

And Construction Kit -01.mp3 the actual mixdown demo of the kit.

Thanks And Enjoy Your Purchase.

The Trance Euphoria Team.



# **Future Uplifting Trance Volume 4 For Spire**

Trance Euphoria are proud to present 'Future Uplifting Trance Volume 4 For Spire' the fourth installment of the this exciting series containing 128 Professional Uplifting Trance presets for reveal-sounds superb vst synthesizer Spire & we have also included 10 x Midi Construction Kits as per the demo, for every kit you get all the midi files for the track, presets, FLP File if you use FL Studio for the demo and a mixdown of the kit demo.

Providing you with the best club ready tools for your next trance hit this sound set will surely be your go to tool box for your trance projects along with <u>'Future Uplifting Trance Vol 1, Vol 2 & Vol 3'</u>, filled with Arps, Basses, FX, Leads, Pads & Plucks.

Inspired by the biggest trance festivals like Creamfields, We Are FSTVL, Colours Fest, Together Festival, Global Gathering, South West Four, Tomorrowland, Ultra Music Festival and many more top festivals around the world, <u>'Future Uplifting Trance Volume 4 For Spire'</u> is here to inspire your next Trance smash hit.

This product is also inspired by artists such as Max Braiman, AvB, Ferry Corsten, Aly & Fila, Dash Berlin, Alex M.O.R.P.H, Ronald Van Den Beuken, Markus Schulz, Sean Tyas, Cosmic Gate, Above & Beyond, Rank 1,Ronski Speed, Push, Binary Finary,Sander Van Doorn, PVD, Richard Durand, Tiesto, Lange, Spencer & Hill, and many more.

# **Product Details:-**

- \* 128 named presets sorted in to ARP, BASS, FX, LEAD, PAD ,PLUCK, SEQUENCE & STAB (SBF Bank File)
- \* 10 x Midi Construction Kits
- \* Per Kit You Get Midi Files, Presets, FLP File & Mixdown Demo Idea
- \* 50 x Total Midi Files
- \* SPF Individual Presets
- \* 100% Royalty Free
- \* All Kits Tempo Are 135BPM

# Patches Broken Down:-

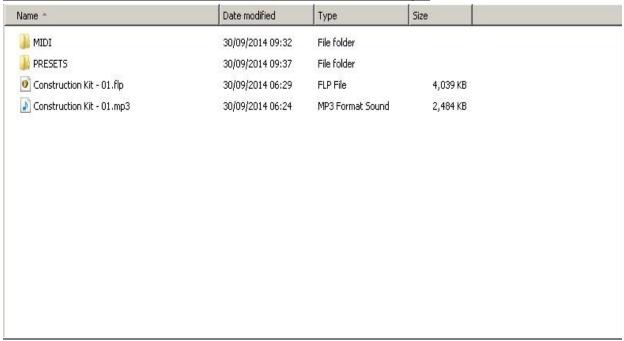
10 x Arps, 25 x Basses, 8 x FX, 25 x Leads, 15 x Pads & 25 x Plucks, 10 x Seq, 10 x Stabs

- \* Please Use Spire Version 1.0.18
- \* For FL Studio Owners To Load The Demo's Use FL Studio 10.0.9 Or Later, Not Guaranteed To Work With Older Versions.

# **Construction Kits Folder**

30/09/2014 09:36	File folder		
30/09/2014 09:39	File folder		
30/09/2014 09:42	File folder		
30/09/2014 09:44	File folder		
30/09/2014 09:51	File folder		
30/09/2014 09:53	File folder		
30/09/2014 09:56	File folder		
30/09/2014 09:59	File folder		
30/09/2014 10:02	File folder		
30/09/2014 09:32	File folder		
30/09/2014 09:32	File Folder		
	30/09/2014 09:39 30/09/2014 09:42 30/09/2014 09:44 30/09/2014 09:51 30/09/2014 09:53 30/09/2014 09:56 30/09/2014 09:59	30/09/2014 09:39 File folder 30/09/2014 09:42 File folder 30/09/2014 09:44 File folder 30/09/2014 09:51 File folder 30/09/2014 09:53 File folder 30/09/2014 09:56 File folder 30/09/2014 09:59 File folder 30/09/2014 10:02 File folder	30/09/2014 09:39 File folder 30/09/2014 09:42 File folder 30/09/2014 09:44 File folder 30/09/2014 09:51 File folder 30/09/2014 09:53 File folder 30/09/2014 09:56 File folder 30/09/2014 09:59 File folder 30/09/2014 10:02 File folder

Inside The Construction Kits – This Is Construction Kit 1 As An Example



This is the basis of each kit, Midi Folder For All The Midis For Kit 1, Presets Folder For All The Presets For Kit 1, FLP File For Kit 1 If You Have FL Studio You Can Load The Demo Of The Kit.

And Construction Kit -01.mp3 the actual mixdown demo of the kit.

Thanks And Enjoy Your Purchase.

The Trance Euphoria Team.



Trance Euphoria are proud to release 'Max Braiman Driving Trance Essentials For Spire' a brand new trance series featuring 128 x Spire Presets and 10 x Driving Trance Construction Kits.

# What's In The Pack

Full Pack –

128 x Named Spire Presets [Individual & Bank Files]

# Patches Broken Down:-

[30 x Basses]

[30 x Leads]

[23 x Pads]

[20 x Plucks]

[6 x Acid]

[5 x FX]

[5x Seq]

[5 x Stabs]

[4 x Acid Seq]

10 x Driving Trance Construction Kits As Heard In The Demos.

## **Each Kit Contains:-**

Individual Midi Files [Folder]

Spire Presets For All Track Parts [Folder]

Project Kit Midi File – Loads all individual project midis with one file including the drum midi channels [Folder]

\* Spire Presets Named And Midi Channels Labelled For Easy Assigning of Presets Mixdown Of The Kit

Basic Drum Percussion Samples For That Kit.

FL Studio FLP File.

You do not need to own FL Studio for these construction kits to work, you can import the individual midis or the project midi in to your DAW and assign the spire presets to the midi files and import the drum samples its that simple.

If you own FL Studio 10.0.9 (Not Guaranteed To Work With Older Versions) you can take advantage of the FLP files included in this pack, just click on the kit flp and this will load that particular kit, please note to take full advantage loading each kit they use the following third party plugin **TP Basslane**, **iZotope 7 Exciter**, **Fabfilter Pro-L**, **Fabfilter Pro-Q & SPL Transient Designer**, the plugins are not essential and each kit will still load you will get a warning that the plugin can't be found just ok each plugin that can't be found and the kit will load, the kits sound may differ depending which plugin didn't load from the demo mixdown.

# Kit Content Breakdown:-

**Kit 1** – 7 x Individual Midi Files | 7 x Spire Presets | 1 x Project Kit Midi File | 1 x FLP File | 8 x Basic Drum/Percussion Wav Samples.

**Kit 2** – 8 x Individual Midi Files | 8 x Spire Presets | 1 x Project Kit Midi File | 1 x FLP File | 8 x Basic Drum/Percussion Wav Samples.

**Kit 3** – 8 x Individual Midi Files | 8 x Spire Presets | 1 x Project Kit Midi File | 1 x FLP File | 8 x Basic Drum/Percussion Wav Samples.

**Kit 4** – 8 x Individual Midi Files | 8 x Spire Presets | 1 x Project Kit Midi File | 1 x FLP File | 8 x Basic Drum/Percussion Wav Samples.

**Kit 5** – 7 x Individual Midi Files | 7 x Spire Presets | 1 x Project Kit Midi File | 1 x FLP File | 8 x Basic Drum/Percussion Wav Samples.

**Kit 6** – 8 x Individual Midi Files | 8 x Spire Presets | 1 x Project Kit Midi File | 1 x FLP File | 11 x Basic Drum/Percussion Wav Samples.

**Kit 7** – 8 x Individual Midi Files | 8 x Spire Presets | 1 x Project Kit Midi File | 1 x FLP File | 11 x Basic Drum/Percussion Wav Samples.

**Kit 8** – 8 x Individual Midi Files | 8 x Spire Presets | 1 x Project Kit Midi File | 1 x FLP File | 11 x Basic Drum/Percussion Wav Samples.

**Kit 9** – 8 x Individual Midi Files | 8 x Spire Presets | 1 x Project Kit Midi File | 1 x FLP File | 11 x Basic Drum/Percussion Wav Samples.

**Kit 10** – 7 x Individual Midi Files | 7 x Spire Presets | 1 x Project Kit Midi File | 1 x FLP File | 8 x Basic Drum/Percussion Wav Samples.

# **Other Information**

100% Royalty Free All Kits 138 BPM. Full Pack – 166MB Zipped | 288MB Unzipped.

\* Please Use Spire Version 1.1.1+

Enjoy The Trance Euphoria Team.



Trance Euphoria are proud to present 'Max Braiman Uplifting Trance Kits', if your in to uplifting trance this is the pack for you featuring 20 x Full Midi Uplifting Construction Kits containing in each kit all midis to create a full track, Reveal Sounds Spire presets for each midi part, a drum kick & percussion loop to get you started, FLP File to see how the demo was done (FL Studio) and a mixdown mp3 of the kit.

# **Construction Kit Pack Features Broken Down:-**

- \* 20 x Full Construction Kits Containing 160 x Midi Files
- \* 138 x Spire Individual Presets
- \* 100 % Royalty Free
- \* 100 % Made By A Professional Trance Artist (Max Braiman)
- \* Demo Project FLP Files For Each Kit For FL Studio Owners
- \* A Kit Midi File Which Imports All Individual Midis For Each Kit
- \* Arp Basses, Chord Melody, Pads, Roll Basses, Saw Basses, Sub Basses, Acid Basses, Bass Pads, Chord Basses, Sub Melodies, Main Melodies, Chord Pucks, Voicy Basses, Off Beat Basses, Gated Basses, Pluck Basses, Seq Basses, Alternate Arp Basses, Distorted Basses, Percussive Basses, Chorus Bass and Intro Melody (Kits Vary In Contents, On Average 7 x Midis Per Kit Plus The Kit Midi File)
- \* BPM Information

#### FL Studio Owners Software Needed:-

\* FL Studio Version 10.0.9 (Not Guaranteed To Work With Older Versions)

# 3rd Party Plugins Used:-

Vst Instrument Used – Reveal Sound Spire FL Studio Effects Used – Maximus, Grossbeat, Fruity Parametric EQ 2, Fruity Reverb 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Effects Used – Fabfilter Pro-Q, Pro-L & Saturn

Please note that you do not need the Effects Plugins for the demo not to work but the sound quality will differ.

# People Who Don't Own FL Studio:-

We have supplied all the individual midis for each kit to create the full track with the Kick & Percussion Loop, the bonus with midi files is you can import in to your chosen DAW and apply your favourite VST instrument and used your own or favourite sound sets, if you have Reveal Sounds Spire then the presets are supplied so you can re-create the same sound as the demos, we have also included a Kit midi for all construction kits e.g Kit 01.mid, Kit 02.mid etc these midi files once imported in to your DAW load all the midi tracks as it would in the demo and the same arrangement as well instead of individually importing each midi but the individual midis are there for you if you need them.

Thanks Trance Euphoria



Trance Euphoria are proud to release 'Trance Legends For Spire'

- \* 128 x Named presets sorted in to ARPS, BASSES, FX, LEADS, PADS, PLUCKS & STABS (SBF Bank File)
- \* SPF Individual Presets
- \* 10 x Midi Construction Kits (Includes Midis, Presets Used, FLP File & Mixdown MP3) All Kits are what you can hear in the soundcloud showcase demo.
- \* 49 x Midis In Total
- \* 100% Royalty Free

# Patches Broken Down:-

10 x Arps, 20 x Basses, 20 x Pads, 40 x Leads, 20 x Plucks, 10 x Stabs And 8 x FX

- \* Please Use Spire Version 1.0.18. Have Fun The Trance Euphoria Team.
- \* For FL Studio Owners To Load The Demo's Use FL Studio 10.0.9 Or Later, Not Guaranteed To Work With Older Version.



Trance Euphoria are proud to release 'Uplifting Sound Of Egypt Trance Midi Kits' featuring 25 x Trance MIDI Kits with 121 x MIDI's in total also there is a demo mixdown and FLP file of the demo created, spire presets have been included FREE as you can hear in the demo and most where used to demonstrate the midi files.

## It All About The MIDI Kits

This pack gives you 25 x Song Ideas to either use as is or to tweak and create your own trance smash hit, each kit includes either 4 or 5 midi files ranging from Arps, Basses, Melodies, Sub Melodies, Chord Melodies, Pads etc to kick start your track, your in complete control with midi files, midi is a great source of inspiration you can tweak the notes to suit you and assign any vst or hardware synth you like, midi is also a great learning tool, study and create your own ideas, you are also free to use the included FREE spire presets in your own tracks if you wish, we have also included the FL Studio FLP file for each kit so you can see how the demo was done.

## Whats In The Pack?

25 x Uplifting Egypt Trance MIDI Kits (121 x Midi Files In Total). FREE Spire Presets Included As Per Kit.

FL Studio FLP File Included For Each Kit.

Mixdown Demo For Each Kit.

# Other Info

- \* Please Use Spire Version 1.1.3 Or Higher.
- \* For FL Studio Owners Please Use 10.0.9 Or Higher Not Guaranteed To Load With Older Versions. 100% Royalty Free.

75MB Zipped | 170MB Unzipped.



Trance Euphoria are proud to release 'Uplifting Sound Of Egypt Trance 2 MIDI Kits' the second release in this exciting new series featuring another 25 x Trance MIDI Kits with 124 x MIDI's in total also there is a demo mixdown and FLP file of the demo created, Spire Presets have been included FREE for each kit as you can hear in the demo and most where used to demonstrate the midi files.

# **It All About The MIDI Kits**

The second release in this series pack gives you another 25 x Song Ideas to either use as is or to tweak and create your own trance smash hit, each kit includes either 4 or 5 midi files ranging from Arps, Basses, Melodies, Sub Melodies, Chord Melodies, Pads etc to kick start your track, your in complete control with MIDI files, MIDI is a great source of inspiration you can tweak the notes to suit you and assign any vst or hardware synth you like, midi is also a great learning tool, study and create your own ideas, you are also free to use the included FREE spire presets in your own tracks if you wish, we have also included the FL Studio FLP file for each kit so you can see how the demo was done.

## Whats In The Pack?

- \* 25 x Uplifting Egypt Trance MIDI Kits (124 x MIDI Files In Total).
- \* FREE Spire Presets Included As Per Kit As Heard In The Demos.
- \* FL Studio FLP File Included For Each Kit.
- \* Mixdown Demo For Each Kit.

#### Other Info

- \* Please Use Spire Version 1.1.7 Or Higher.
- \* Please Note: Keep your software legal and up-to-date to avoid any issues when loading your new presets.
- \* For FL Studio Owners Please Use 10.0.9 Or Higher Not Guaranteed To Load With Older Versions. 100% Royalty Free.

79MB Zipped | 176MB Unzipped.



# **Uplifting Trance Energy Anthems For Spire**

Trance Euphoria are proud to release a new Spire sound set for the Uplifting Trance producer but can be used in many other trance genres, featuring 128 x Named Spire Presets and 10 x Uplifting Trance Energy Construction Kits.

# Whats In The Pack?

128 x Named Spire Presets [Individual & Bank Files]. 10 x Uplifting Trance Energy Construction Kits – As Heard In The Demo. 141 x Individual Midi Files Total.

# **Presets Broken Down:-**

30 x Basses

30 x Leads

23 x Pads

20 x Plucks

7 x Seq

6 x Acid

5 x Stabs

4 x Acid Sequence

3 x FX

# **Each Trance Kit Contains:-**

Full Midi Kit Folder – Allows you to load all project midi files with one file all midi channels are named, please used the spire preset folder included loading this file as these presets are named for you for easy assigning.

Kit Midi Folder – Individual Midi Files For That Kit.

Kit Presets Folder – All Spire Presets Used For That Kit

Mixdown Kit – Mixdown Demo For That Kit.

FLP Kit File - FLP File To Load In FL Studio.

Several Basic Percussion Files – Percussion Files including Kick, Clap, Crash, Loops, Open Hat, Rev Crash Etc used for when loading the demo in FL Studio but you can import these in your own DAW.

You do not need to own FL Studio for these construction kits to work, you can import the individual midis or the project midi in to your DAW and assign the spire presets to the midi files and import the drum samples its that simple.

If you own FL Studio 10.0.9 (Not Guaranteed To Work With Older Versions) you can take advantage of the FLP files included in this pack, just click on the kit flp and this will load that particular kit, please note to take full advantage loading each kit they use the following third party plugin **iZotope 7 Exciter & Imager, Fabfilter Pro-L** the plugins are not essential and each kit will still load you will get a warning that the plugin can't be found just ok each plugin that can't be found and the kit will load, the kits sound may differ depending which plugin didn't load from the demo mixdown.

# **Other Information**

100% Royalty Free.

Suggested BPM 135.

Full Pack – 126MB Zipped | 189MB Unzipped.

- \* Please Use Spire Version 1.1.7 Or Higher.
- \* For FL Studio Owners Please Use Version 10.0.9 Or Higher (Not Guaranteed To Work With Older Versions).